### **LESSON PLAN**

# **CUBOT Moodle Year Course**

## **LESSON PLAN**

TITLE: Lesson 0
LESSON: 0 / 32
DURATION: 1h

**TOPICS INTRODUCED:** Intro to Robotics





### **INTRODUCTION:**

By the end of this lesson, students will have a basic understanding of what robots are, their history, capabilities, and various applications in today's world and the future.

Note: This lesson requires an active internet connection for Arduino firmware updates.



## **RESOURCES REQUIRED:**

- 1. Whiteboard and markers or a digital presentation tool
- 2. Images or videos of different types of robots



#### **LESSON STRUCTURE:**

- 1. Introduction robots.
- 2. Function of robots.
- 3. History of robotics.



## LESSON 1

### 1. Introduction (5 minutes)

- Begin the lesson by asking students if they have heard of or interacted with robots before.
- Define a robot as a mechanical machine that is programmed to complete a series of actions.

### 2. Origins of the Word "Robot" (5 minutes)

- Share the information that the word "robot" was coined in 1921 from a Czech word, originally meaning "One in subservient behaviour."
  - Discuss briefly how language evolves and adapts to new concepts and technologies.

#### 3. What Humans Can Do That Robots Can't (5 minutes)

- Explain that while robots can perform many tasks, there are certain abilities that remain unique to humans.
- List these abilities on the board: create, feel emotion, have morals, make independent decisions.
- Engage students in a short discussion about why these abilities are challenging to replicate in robots.

#### 4. Walking Like Humans (10 minutes)

- Discuss the difficulty of making robots walk like humans.
- Explain that walking is a complex process involving falling and catching oneself, which humans learn over time.
- Show images or videos of robots attempting to walk and discuss the progress being made in this area.

#### 5. Historical Development of Robots (5 minutes)

- Briefly mention Al-Jazari's mechanical robots in the 1200s and Leonardo da Vinci's invention in 1495.
  - Highlight the significance of these early developments in robotics.

## 6. First Humanoid Modern Robot (5 minutes)

- Introduce Elektro and Sparky, built in 1939, as the first humanoid modern robot.
- Share some of Elektro's capabilities, such as walking by voice command and speaking 700 words.

#### 7. Applications of Robots Today (5 minutes)

- Discuss various fields where robots are currently used, such as the military, self-driving cars, space travel, and production of goods.
  - Mention specific examples or advancements in each field.



### **LESSON PLAN**

- 8. Future Developments in Robotics (5 minutes)
  - Explain that robotics continues to advance, and robots are being developed for even more specialized tasks.
  - Mention the development of nano-robots for medical applications and bionic parts for people with missing limbs.
- 9. Discussion and Questions (5 minutes)
  - Open the floor for questions and discussion about robots and their role in society.
  - Encourage students to share their thoughts on how robots might impact our lives in the future.
- 10. Conclusion (5 minutes)
  - Summarize the key points discussed during the lesson.
  - Emphasize the importance of robotics in modern society and the potential for future innovations.

## Homework/Extension Activity:

- Assign a research project where students choose a specific type of robot (e.g., surgical robots, agricultural robots) and investigate its history, current use, and potential future developments.

